

Kolokwium nr 6: poniedziałek 27.11.2017, godz. 12:15-13:00, materiał zad. 1–252.

Zadanie z konwersatorium.

211. a) Dobrać takie liczby całkowite $A > 0$ i $B > 1$, aby zadanie **b)** miało sens.

b) Obliczyć granicę ciągu

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{\sqrt{n^2}}{(n+1)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{n^2+3}}{(n+1)^2+2} + \frac{\sqrt{n^2+6}}{(n+1)^2+4} + \frac{\sqrt{n^2+9}}{(n+1)^2+6} + \dots \right. \\ \left. \dots + \frac{\sqrt{n^2+3k}}{(n+1)^2+2k} + \dots + \frac{\sqrt{(n+A)^2-6}}{(n+B)^2-4} + \frac{\sqrt{(n+A)^2-3}}{(n+B)^2-2} + \frac{\sqrt{(n+A)^2}}{(n+B)^2} \right)$$

dla A i B dobranych w zadaniu **a**).

5. Kresy zbiorów.

Zadania do omówienia na ćwiczeniach 22,27.11.2017 (grupy 2–5).

W każdym z poniższych zadań podaj kresy zbioru Z oraz określ, czy kresy należą do zbioru Z . **Nie wszystkie zadania będą omówione szczegółowo na ćwiczeniach – studenci powinni umieć wskazać zadania, które sprawiły największą trudność.**

212. $Z = \left\{ \frac{1}{n^2-7} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

213. $Z = \left\{ x^n : x \in \left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{5} \right) \wedge n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

214. $Z = \left\{ \sqrt{n^2+3} - n : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

215. $Z = \{ \log_2(2n-1) - \log_2 n : n \in \mathbb{N} \}$

216. $Z = \left\{ \frac{n}{3n+7} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

217. $Z = \left\{ \frac{n}{3n-7} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

218. $Z = \left\{ \frac{(\log_2(n^2+1)) \cdot \log_3(n^2+4)}{(\log_8(n^2+4)) \cdot \log_9(n^2+1)} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

219. $Z = \left\{ \sqrt{x^2+2x+1} : -5 \leq x < 3 \right\}$

220. $Z = \left\{ \frac{1}{x^2+2} : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$

221. $Z = \left\{ \frac{x^2+1}{x^2+2} : x \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$

222. $Z = \{ x^2 + 4x + 4 : x \in (-6, 1) \}$

223. $Z = \{ x^2 + 4y + 4 : x, y \in (-6, 1) \}$

224. $Z = \left\{ \frac{2n^2+3n+5}{2n^2+3n+4} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

225. $Z = \left\{ \frac{2n^2+3n+5}{2n^2+3n+6} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$

226. $Z = \{x^2 : x \in (-3, 2)\}$
227. $Z = \{x^3 : x \in (-3, 2)\}$
228. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{5n-13} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
229. $Z = \left\{\frac{\sqrt[n]{2}}{n} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
230. $Z = \{n^2 - 5n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
231. $Z = \left\{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^n : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
232. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{n+1} - \frac{1}{m+2} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
233. $Z = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 2m^2 < 3n^2\right\}$
234. $Z = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 2^m > 3^n\right\}$
235. $Z = \left\{7n + \frac{n! + n^{2009} + 1}{n! + n^{2009} + 4} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
236. $Z = \{x^2 : x \in (-4, 9)\}$
237. $Z = \left\{\frac{n}{2n+3} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
238. $Z = \left\{\binom{2008}{n} : n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge n \leq 2008\right\}$
239. $Z = \left\{\frac{n}{n+m} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
240. $Z = \left\{\left(\frac{1}{n} - \frac{2}{3}\right)^2 : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
241. $Z = \{\sqrt{n^2 + 2n} - n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
242. $Z = \{\sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[m]{2} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
243. $Z = \left\{\frac{7}{n} - 3m : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
244. $Z = \{(\sqrt{37} - 5)^n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
245. $Z = \{(\sqrt{37} - 6)^n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
246. $Z = \{(\sqrt{37} - 7)^n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
247. $Z = \{(\sqrt{37} - 8)^n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
248. $Z = \left\{\frac{5m - 2n}{mn} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
249. $Z = \left\{\frac{m}{n+7} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$

250. $Z = \{x^2 : x \in (-2, 1)\}$
251. $Z = \{x^3 : x \in (-2, 1)\}$
252. $Z = \{3x^2 + y^3 : x, y \in (-2, 1)\}$
253. $Z = \{\sqrt{n^2 + n} - n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
254. $Z = \{\sqrt{n^2 + n + 1} - n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
255. $Z = \{|2 - \log_2 x| : x \in (1, 8]\}$
256. $Z = \{|2 - \log_2 x| : x \in (1, 16]\}$
257. $Z = \{|2 - \log_2 x| : x \in (1, 32]\}$
258. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{3n-2} + \frac{1}{2m-3} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
259. $Z = \{\log_2(n+7) - \log_2 n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$
260. $Z = \left\{\frac{m+n}{\sqrt{mn}} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
261. $Z = \left\{\frac{(-1)^n}{n^2+1} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
262. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{n^2-22} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
263. $Z = \left\{\frac{2n+1}{3n+1} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
264. $Z = \left\{\frac{2n+1}{3n+2} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
265. $Z = \{x - 2y : x, y \in \mathbb{R} \wedge 16 < x \leq 28 \wedge 3 < y \leq 4\}$
266. $Z = \{|x - y| : x, y \in \mathbb{R} \wedge 16 < x \leq 28 \wedge 3 < y \leq 4\}$
267. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{7n-30} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
268. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{(7n-30)^2} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
269. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{(7n-30)^3} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
270. $Z = \left\{\frac{1}{7m-30} + \frac{1}{(7n-30)^2} : m, n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$
271. $Z = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 5^3 \cdot n^{15} \leq m^{15} \leq 3^5 \cdot n^{15}\right\}$
272. $Z = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 5^2 \cdot n^{10} \leq m^{10} \leq 2^5 \cdot n^{10}\right\}$
273. $Z = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 3^2 \cdot n^6 \leq m^6 \leq 2^3 \cdot n^6\right\}$

Zadania do samodzielnego rozwiązania.

Pomoc w rozwiązaniu tych zadań można uzyskać w miarę wolnego czasu na ćwiczeniach lub na Analizie Matematycznej 1P.

Odpowiedzi do zadań zawiera lista 5R.

W każdym z poniższych zadań podaj kresy zbioru oraz określ, czy kresy należą do zbioru.

$$274. A = \left\{ \frac{1}{n+2} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad \inf A = \dots \quad \sup A = \dots$$

$$275. B = \left\{ \frac{2n+5}{n+2} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad \inf B = \dots \quad \sup B = \dots$$

$$276. C = \left\{ \frac{2n+3}{n+2} : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad \inf C = \dots \quad \sup C = \dots$$

$$277. D = \left\{ \frac{m+n}{mn} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad \inf D = \dots \quad \sup D = \dots$$

$$278. E = \left\{ \frac{8m-3n}{mn} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad \inf E = \dots \quad \sup E = \dots$$

$$279. F = \left\{ \frac{m+2n+3}{mn} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \right\} \quad \inf F = \dots \quad \sup F = \dots$$

$$280. G = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 25n^2 \leq m^2 \leq 27n^2 \right\} \quad \inf G = \dots \quad \sup G = \dots$$

$$281. H = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 25n^3 \leq m^3 \leq 27n^3 \right\} \quad \inf H = \dots \quad \sup H = \dots$$

$$282. I = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 25^n \leq 3^m \leq 27^n \right\} \quad \inf I = \dots \quad \sup I = \dots$$

$$283. J = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 25^n \leq 5^m \leq 27^n \right\} \quad \inf J = \dots \quad \sup J = \dots$$

$$284. A = \{x^2 : x \in (-3, 1)\} \quad \inf A = \dots \quad \sup A = \dots$$

$$285. B = \{x^3 : x \in (-3, 1)\} \quad \inf B = \dots \quad \sup B = \dots$$

$$286. C = \{x^4 : x \in (-3, 1)\} \quad \inf C = \dots \quad \sup C = \dots$$

$$287. D = \{x^2 - 2x + 1 : x \in (-1, 4)\} \quad \inf D = \dots \quad \sup D = \dots$$

$$288. E = \{x^2 - 4x + 4 : x \in (-1, 4)\} \quad \inf E = \dots \quad \sup E = \dots$$

$$289. F = \{x^2 - 6x + 9 : x \in (-1, 4)\} \quad \inf F = \dots \quad \sup F = \dots$$

$$290. G = \{x^2 - 2x : x \in (-1, 4)\} \quad \inf G = \dots \quad \sup G = \dots$$

$$291. H = \{x^2 - 4x : x \in (-1, 4)\} \quad \inf H = \dots \quad \sup H = \dots$$

$$292. I = \{x^2 - 6x : x \in (-1, 4)\} \quad \inf I = \dots \quad \sup I = \dots$$

$$293. A = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 16n^2 \leq m^2 \leq 64n^2 \right\} \quad \inf A = \dots \quad \sup A = \dots$$

$$294. B = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 16n^3 \leq m^3 \leq 64n^3 \right\} \quad \inf B = \dots \quad \sup B = \dots$$

$$295. C = \left\{ \frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 16n^4 \leq m^4 \leq 64n^4 \right\} \quad \inf C = \dots \quad \sup C = \dots$$

296. $D = \{\sqrt{n^4 + n^2} - n^2 : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$ $\inf D = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup D = \dots\dots\dots$
297. $E = \{\sqrt[4]{n^4 + n^3} - n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$ $\inf E = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup E = \dots\dots\dots$
298. $F = \{(\log_2 x)^2 : x \in \left(\frac{1}{8}, 2\right)\}$ $\inf F = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup F = \dots\dots\dots$
299. $G = \{(\log_3 x)^3 : x \in \left(\frac{1}{9}, 3\right)\}$ $\inf G = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup G = \dots\dots\dots$
300. $H = \{(\log_4 x)^4 : x \in \left(\frac{1}{16}, 4\right)\}$ $\inf H = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup H = \dots\dots\dots$
301. $I = \{\log_x 8 : x \in \left(0, \frac{1}{2}\right]\}$ $\inf I = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup I = \dots\dots\dots$
302. $J = \{\log_x 8 : x \in [\sqrt{2}, +\infty)\}$ $\inf J = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup J = \dots\dots\dots$
303. $K = \{\log_x 8 : x \in (1, 4]\}$ $\inf K = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup K = \dots\dots\dots$
304. $L = \{\log_x 8 : x \in \left[\frac{1}{16}, 1\right)\}$ $\inf L = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup L = \dots\dots\dots$
305. $A = \{(x-2)^2 : x \in (0, 3)\}$ $\inf A = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup A = \dots\dots\dots$
306. $B = \{(x-2)^3 : x \in (0, 3)\}$ $\inf B = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup B = \dots\dots\dots$
307. $C = \{(x-2)^4 : x \in (0, 3)\}$ $\inf C = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup C = \dots\dots\dots$
308. $D = \{(x-2)^5 : x \in (0, 3)\}$ $\inf D = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup D = \dots\dots\dots$
309. $E = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 4n^2 \leq 8m^2 \leq 16n^2\right\}$ $\inf E = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup E = \dots\dots\dots$
310. $F = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 4n^2 \leq 9m^2 \leq 16n^2\right\}$ $\inf F = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup F = \dots\dots\dots$
311. $G = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 25n^2 \leq 9m^2 \leq 27n^2\right\}$ $\inf G = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup G = \dots\dots\dots$
312. $H = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 4^n \leq 8^m \leq 16^n\right\}$ $\inf H = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup H = \dots\dots\dots$
313. $I = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 4^n \leq 9^m \leq 16^n\right\}$ $\inf I = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup I = \dots\dots\dots$
314. $J = \left\{\frac{m}{n} : m, n \in \mathbb{N} \wedge 25^n \leq 9^m \leq 27^n\right\}$ $\inf J = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup J = \dots\dots\dots$
315. $A = \left\{\frac{1}{3^n - 10} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$ $\inf A = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup A = \dots\dots\dots$
316. $B = \left\{\frac{1}{3^n - 20} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$ $\inf B = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup B = \dots\dots\dots$
317. $C = \left\{\frac{1}{3^n - 26} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$ $\inf C = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup C = \dots\dots\dots$
318. $D = \left\{\frac{1}{5^n - 26} : n \in \mathbb{N}\right\}$ $\inf D = \dots\dots\dots$ $\sup D = \dots\dots\dots$

319. $E = \left\{ \left(\sqrt{26} - 4 \right)^n : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$ $\inf E = \dots \sup E = \dots$
 320. $F = \left\{ \left(\sqrt{26} - 5 \right)^n : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$ $\inf F = \dots \sup F = \dots$
 321. $G = \left\{ \left(\sqrt{26} - 6 \right)^n : n \in \mathbb{N} \right\}$ $\inf G = \dots \sup G = \dots$
 322. $H = \left\{ 2^{x^2} : x \in (-2, 1) \right\}$ $\inf H = \dots \sup H = \dots$
 323. $I = \left\{ 2^{x^3} : x \in (-2, 1) \right\}$ $\inf I = \dots \sup I = \dots$
 324. $J = \left\{ 2^{x^4} : x \in (-2, 1) \right\}$ $\inf J = \dots \sup J = \dots$

Niech $\mathbb{T}$ będzie zbiorem wszystkich ciągów (a_n) spełniających warunek

$$\forall_{n \in \mathbb{N}} |a_n - 1| < \frac{1}{n}.$$

W każdym z dziesięciu poniższych zadań podaj odpowiedni kres zbioru.

325. $\sup\{a_1 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 326. $\inf\{a_1 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 327. $\sup\{a_2 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 328. $\inf\{a_2 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 329. $\sup\{a_2 - a_3 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 330. $\inf\{a_2 - a_3 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 331. $\sup\{a_3 - a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 332. $\inf\{a_3 - a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 333. $\sup\{a_2 + a_3 + a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 334. $\inf\{a_2 + a_3 + a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$

Niech $\mathbb{T}$ będzie zbiorem wszystkich ciągów (a_n) spełniających warunek

$$\forall_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \left| a_n - \frac{1}{n} \right| < \frac{1}{n}.$$

W każdym z dziesięciu poniższych zadań podaj odpowiedni kres zbioru.

335. $\sup\{a_1 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 336. $\inf\{a_1 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 337. $\sup\{a_2 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 338. $\inf\{a_2 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 339. $\sup\{a_2 - a_3 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 340. $\inf\{a_2 - a_3 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 341. $\sup\{a_3 - a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 342. $\inf\{a_3 - a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 343. $\sup\{a_2 + a_3 + a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$
 344. $\inf\{a_2 + a_3 + a_6 : (a_n) \in \mathbb{T}\} = \dots$