

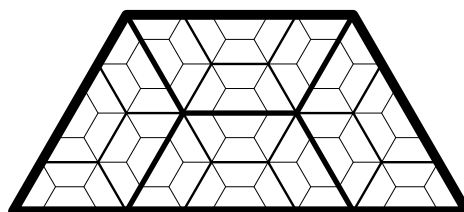
Łamigłówki i zadania na długi weekend

W łamigłówkach **602**, **603** i **604** oprócz tworzenia liczb z podanych cyfr wolno użyć w dowolnej ilości pięciu działań (dodawanie, odejmowanie, mnożenie, dzielenie, potęgowanie), silni, pierwiastka kwadratowego oraz nawiasów dla oznaczenia kolejności działań.

602. Zapisz liczbę 193 używając cyfr 3, 5 i 7 (każdej tylko raz).

603. Zapisz liczbę 210 używając cyfr 3, 5 i 7 (każdej tylko raz).

604. Zapisz liczbę 216 używając cyfr 3, 5 i 7 (każdej tylko raz).



Autorski Tygodnik Matematyczny
JAROSŁAWA WRÓBLEWSKIEGO

TRAPEZ

Nr 85 (45/2016)

Czwartek, 10 listopada 2016 r.

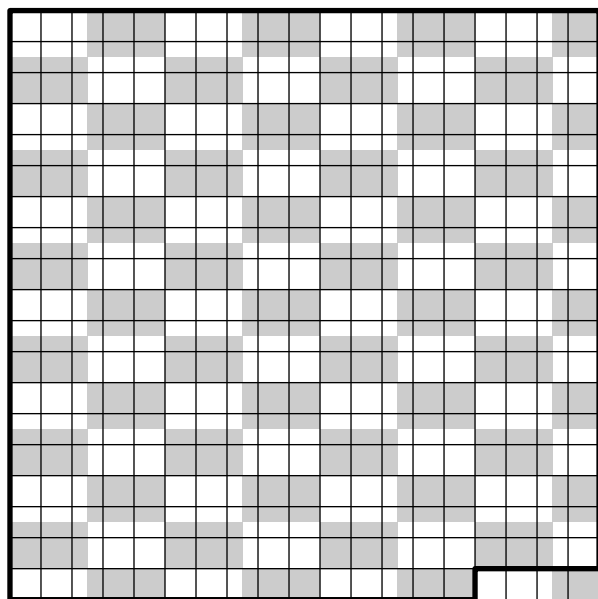
Kolorowania, numerowania i podziały figur

605. Czy kwadrat o boku długości 17 można podzielić na kwadraty, z których każdy ma bok długości 2, 3 lub 5?

Rozwiązania zadań 598–601

598. $480 = 4! \cdot (4! - 4)$ **599.** $484 = \sqrt{(4! - \sqrt{4})^4}$ **600.** $600 = 4! \cdot 4! + 4!$

601. *Sposób I:* Pokolorujmy kwadrat w szachownicę zamalowując na czarno i biało prostokąty rozmiaru $1,5 \times 2,5$ jak na rysunku 1.



rys. 1

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-1	-1	0	1	1	-1	-1	0	1	1	-1	-1	0</						



Liczbowa wersja tego samego sposobu rozwiązania jest przedstawiona na rysunku 2, gdzie w pola kwadratu wpisano liczby będące bilansem powierzchni obydwu kolorów. Wówczas każdy kwadrat 3×3 lub 5×5 pokrywa pola z liczbami o sumie 0, a suma liczb wpisanych we wszystkie pola kwadratu jest równa -1.

Sposób II: Wpiszmy w pola kwadratu liczby jak na rysunku 3. Wówczas każdy kwadrat 3×3 pokrywa pola o sumie wpisanych liczb równej 0, natomiast każdy kwadrat 5×5 pokrywa pola o sumie liczb równej 0 lub ±5, a więc podzielnej przez 5. Wynika stąd, że figura, którą dałoby się szczelnie wypełnić kwadratami o boku 3 lub 5, musiałaby zawierać pola o sumie liczb podzielnej przez 5.

Tymczasem suma wszystkich liczb wpisanych w pola kwadratu jest równa 19 (figura obwiedziona grubą linią zawiera pola o sumie liczb równej 0, a w ostatnim wierszu jest 19 jedynek).

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
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