MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS

Vol. 40, Fasc. 2 (2020), pp. 225–244 Published online 18.6.2020 doi:10.37190/0208-4147.40.2.3

## WIENER-HOPF FACTORIZATION FOR TIME-INHOMOGENEOUS MARKOV CHAINS AND ITS APPLICATION

BY

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**Abstract.**We derive the Wiener–Hopf factorization for a finite-state timeinhomogeneous Markov chain. Considered as the first step in the direction of the Wiener–Hopf factorization for time-inhomogeneous Markov chains, this work deals only with a special, but important class of time-inhomogeneous Markovian generators, namely piecewise constant generators, which allows us to use an appropriately tailored randomization technique.

**2020 Mathematics Subject Classification:** Primary 60J27, 60J28, 60K30, 90B05.

Key words and phrases: Wiener-Hopf factorization, inhomogeneous Markov chain, fluctuation theory, randomization method, additive functional.

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