PROBABILITY AND MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS Vol. 35, Fasc. 1 (2015), pp. 107–128

J_1 CONVERGENCE OF PARTIAL SUM PROCESSES WITH A REDUCED NUMBER OF JUMPS

Danijel Krizmanić

Abstract: Various functional limit theorems for partial sum processes of strictly stationary sequences of regularly varying random variables in the space of càdlàg functions D[0, 1] with one of the Skorokhod topologies have already been obtained. The mostly used Skorokhod J_1 topology is inappropriate when clustering of large values of the partial sum processes occurs. When all extremes within each cluster of high-threshold excesses do not have the same sign, Skorokhod M_1 topology also becomes inappropriate. In this paper we alter the definition of the partial sum process in order to shrink all extremes within each cluster to a single one, which allows us to obtain the functional J_1 convergence. We also show that this result can be applied to some standard time series models, including the GARCH(1, 1) process and its squares, the stochastic volatility models and m-dependent sequences.

2000 AMS Mathematics Subject Classification: Primary: 60F17; Secondary: 60G52, 60G55.

Keywords and phrases: Functional limit theorem, partial sum process, regular variation, Skorokhod J_1 topology, Lé vy process, weak dependence, mixing.

THE FULL TEXT IS AVAILABLE HERE